

## Chronological Review of 1915 Classified by Chief Subjects

Affairs the World Over,  
With Obituary and  
Accident Record  
of the Year.

### MEXICAN AFFAIRS.

**JANUARY.**

- Carranza's forces defeated Villa's troops at Puebla; Villa lost 200 killed.
- Gen. Huerta, Governor of Mexico, chosen provisional president of Mexico by the Constitutional party in Mexico City.
- Provisional President Huerta and his cabinet abandoned Mexico City as a capital.
- Mexican First Chief Carranza repossessed Mexico City.
- Gen. Huerta renounced the office of provisional president of Mexico.

### FEBRUARY.

- Gen. Villa proclaimed himself president.
- Carranza, head of the Constitutional party in Mexico, expelled the Spanish minister.

### MARCH.

- Villa's forces defeated at Irapuato by Gen. Obregon's army.
- Villa's army defeated by Obregon's forces at Oaxaca.

### JUNE.

- President Wilson warned the Mexican revolutionists to make peace.
- Carranza troops occupied Mexico City.

### APRIL.

- Former President Huerta arrested at Newman, N. M., by United States marshals on charge of conspiracy.

### JULY.

- Gen. Obregon, colleague of Gen. Huerta and with him under full to the United States, jumped his hull and escaped from El Paso to Mexican soil.

### AGUSTO.

- Conference of A. E. C. powers and the United States over Mexico met in Washington.
- Gen. Carranza resented President Wilson's attempt to restore peace to Mexico and was officially notified that any conference in Mexico by the United States would not be approved by the A. E. C. powers.

- The United States and Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Bolivia, Uruguay and Guatemala, jointly, appealed to Mexican parties to make peace.

- Carranza's generals announced that they would support his objection to engage in a peace conference.

### SEPTEMBER.

- Pan-American conference on Mexican affairs postponed decision three weeks.

### OCTOBER.

- Pan-American conference voted to recommend the Carranza party in Mexico to become the de facto government.
- The United States, Brazil, Chile, Argentina, Guatemala, Bolivia, Paraguay, Colombia and Nicaragua formally recognized Gen. Carranza as the de facto government of Mexico.



### POLITICAL AND PERSONAL.

**JANUARY.**

- President Wilson's daughter, Mrs. Baye, gave birth to a son in the White House.
- President Wilson received the immigration bill.

### MARCH.

- The State-District Congress closed.
- General Vicente Huerta arrived in New York from Spain.
- Mrs. Wilson's Committee Party co-chairwoman president of the Daughters of the American Revolution.

### JULY.

- Italy denounced the triple alliance of which she was a member, with Germany and Austria.
- Japan delivered an ultimatum to China demanding concessions.
- China accepted Japan's demands without qualifications.
- President Wilson reviewed the fleet on Hudson river.
- President Wilson purchased United States neutrality in the war between Italy and Austria-Hungary.
- Japan and China signed treaties to carry out Japan's demands.

### SEPTEMBER.

- British Field Marshal Kitchener departed with the Garter. Gilbert Parker, the novelist, created a furor.
- General Bennett, the Young leader, and his bandits in the United Confederate Veterans.

United States petitioned to dislodge the United States naval occupation force to control the port of Tientsin.

### OCTOBER.

- Political revolt against President Guillermo of Spain to avert the execution of the political prisoners. Guillermo took refuge in the French legation.

### NOVEMBER.

- Communist agreed to receive the W. P. F. Fair, director of a number of negotiations with the United States. Great Britain insisted upon her policy of maintaining neutral trade with Germany.

- United States forces took British possession of Port of France, holding Hellenes' fleet open.

- United States agreed to put an embargo on the sale of munitions to Germany and agreed to arm and defend Germany for the safety of the city of Troy.

- Ericsson elected Dartmouth's president.

### DECEMBER.

- National authority issued a statement, with Thomas J. Dewey's signature.

- The United States recognized the new

## Review of 1915 Chief Subjects

Conventions, Sporting,  
Fires, Weather, Va-  
garies and Misce-  
laneous Events.

General J. C. Black, noted lawyer and author, died in Cleveland aged 76.

John D. Long, former secretary of navy, at Birmingham, Mass., aged 77.

Paul Armstrong, playwright, in New York, aged 64.

### SEPTEMBER.

Albert G. Spalding, baseball veterans and sporting goods manufacturer, at Park Forest, Ill., aged 65.

Gen. E. H. Ripley, who led the Federal advance into Richmond in 1865, at Portland, Vt., aged 76.

Anthony Comstock, New York's moral crusader, died in New York, N. Y., aged 72.

Dr. Austin Flint, noted physician and scientist, in New York city; aged 81.

J. Noel Mackie, noted English Socialist, M. P. and lecturer, in Glasgow, Scotland.

### OCTOBER.

Sir Charles Tupper, Canadian statesman, former premier, in England, aged 94.

Elinore Walsh, actress, in Cleveland, Ohio, aged 61.

### NOVEMBER.

1. Herman Ridder, German-American editor, in New York; aged 61.

Booker T. Washington, negro leader and educator, at Tuskegee, Ala.; aged 51.

Samuel E. Dickenson, journalist, at Scranton, Pa.; aged 64.

Dr. Solomon Schechter, noted rabbi, Hebrew Seminary, in New York; aged 61.

### DECEMBER.

1. United States declared that German attaché at Washington, Guy-Ed and Von Papen, were objectionable.

2. Forty-four congressmen.

3. The United States note of抗议 of the sinking of the Lusitania.

4. Captain E. R. Mount of Ohio elected commander in chief of the G. A. R.

### JANUARY.

1. Captain E. R. Mount of Ohio elected commander in chief of the G. A. R.

2. United States declared the British blockade of neutral ports illegal.

3. Yoshihito crowned emperor of Japan.

### FEBRUARY.

1. United States declared that German attaché at Washington, Guy-Ed and Von Papen, were objectionable.

2. The Constitutional party of Argentina, under the leadership of Dr. Jose Figueroa Alcorta, met at the Pan American Exposition in Buenos Aires, Nov. 2.

3. Captains Hop-Ede and Von Papen recalled by the German government.

4. The council of state in China declared that the republic at a recent election had voted to change the form of government to a monarchy. The crown was tendered to President Sun Yat-sen.

5. Wedding of President Wilson and Mrs. Edith Bolling Galt.

6. Election of deputies in Greece.

### MARCH.

1. British steamer Patriarch wrecked on the North Sea coast; 12 sailors drowned.

2. United States submarine F-8 sank off Hispaniola while making a submerged run. All on board drowned.

### APRIL.

1. Dutch River Maatsch. lost in storm off the Atlantic coast; 6 people drowned.

### MAY.

1. Frost, snow and rain in the central west, from Texas to Montana. Lassen peak, California, burst out in eruption.

### JUNE.

1. Earthquake in southern California caused loss of \$2,000,000.

2. Tornado in the middle west. Cincinnati suffered most; dead upward of 40; many missing.

3. Flood in Ohio caused loss of \$2,000,000; 5 persons drowned.

### JULY.

1. Cloudburst at Erie, Pa., caused a loss of \$2,000,000; 50 deaths.

2. Typhoon Ena and Sternbell, the British weather ships, became active.

3. Tropical hurricane flooded Galveston with waters of the gulf; other points on the coast invaded. Loss estimated at \$20,000,000 and deaths upward of 300, with many missing.

4. Frost in the middle west.

### SEPTEMBER.

1. Temperature at New York hottest Sept. 15 on record.

2. Gulf hurricane struck Louisiana coast; deaths estimated about 200.

### NOVEMBER.

1. 41 persons killed and injured by wind-snow at New Haven, Ark.

### DECEMBER.

1. J. M. Wright, civil war veteran and military novelist, in Washington.

2. R. H. Shurburt, civil war veteran and noted artist, in New York; aged 75.

3. Maurice J. Whipple, humorist and author, at St. Paul, Minn.; aged 82.

4. Mrs. John Ward, widow of Gen. J. W. Ward, died in Boston; aged 82.

5. Gen. C. H. Tompkins, U. S. A., retd., in retirement, in Washington; aged 75.

6. Orville A. Jones, Federal veteran, attorney and poet, in Washington; aged 75.

7. G. E. Frithjofson, noted light opera star, at Burlington, Vt.; aged 76.

### JANUARY.

1. Allison Steiner, veteran artist, in New York city; aged 81.

2. James Creelman, noted journalist, in Berlin; aged 82.

3. Fausto Crispi, blind hymn writer, in Bridgeport, Conn.; aged 82.

4. Frank Miller, war governor of Utah under Lincoln, in New York city; aged 82.

### MARCH.

1. Samuel Bowles, editor and publisher of the Springfield Republican, in Springfield, Mass.; aged 82.

2. Charles Francis Adams, historian and politician, in Washington; aged 82.

3. Mary Ann Jackson, widow of Gen. J. J. Stevenson Jackson, at Charlotte, N. C.; aged 82.

### JULY.

1. Curtis Guild, statesman and diplomat, in Boston; aged 82.

2. F. Benjamin Smith, author and actor, in New York city; aged 82.

3. W. H. Nichols, noted Kansas City Star, in that city; aged 82.

4. Ed-Gov. W. A. Woodbury of Vermont, at Burlington; aged 82.

5. Nelson W. Aldrich, former senator from Rhode Island, in New York city; aged 82.

6. Frederick W. Seward, son of Secretary of State Seward, in New York city; aged 82.

### SEPTEMBER.

1. Gen. E. L. Moulton, noted civil war officer, in New York city; aged 82.

2. Col. C. H. Woodard, U. S. A., noted surgeon and anthropologist, in New Rochelle, N. Y.; aged 82.

3. Edward S. Dodge, noted pianist, in New York city; aged 82.

4. Elmer Hinckley, historian, in the U. S. A. in Washington; aged 82.

5. George E. French, chemist, of French's Soda, in New York city; aged 82.

### DECEMBER.

1. Gen. Charles D. Shultz, former president of Mexico, after several terms and disposed by Madero in Mexico, in Mexico City; aged 82.

2. Dr. W. A. Chaffet, journalist, general and author, in Washington; aged 82.

3. Dr. Clark McPherson, editor of the Brooklyn Eagle, in Brooklyn, N. Y.; aged 82.

4. Mrs. Fannie Dill, former president of the National Association of Negroes, in New York city; aged 82.

5. Mrs. Anna B. Thompson, widow of Gen. J. J. Stevenson Jackson, in New York city; aged 82.

6. John W. Thompson, noted publisher, in New York; aged 82.

### JANUARY.

1. Gen. W. F. Drane, former president of the National Association of Negroes, in New York city; aged 82.

2. General J. C. Black, noted lawyer and author, in Cleveland; aged 82.

3. John D. Long, former secretary of the U. S. Navy, in New York; aged 82.